

Translating Sympa

Sympa is designed to allow easy internationalization of its user interface (service mail messages and web interface). Most translations for one language are gathered in a single PO file that can be manipulated by standard [GNU gettext tools](#).

Documentation and ressources about software translations : <http://translate.sourceforge.net/doc/>

Sympa previously (until Sympa 4.1.x) used XPG4 messages catalogue format. Web and mail templates were language specific. The new organization both provide a unique file to work on for translators and a standard format supported by many software.

Web interface for translators

The easiest way to translate Sympa user interface is to use our Pootle server. <box> Sympa Pootle server : <http://pootle.sympa.org> </box>

These are the steps to follow to translate Sympa using pootle:

Create an account in pootle

Choose a project to translate

When you log in, you find :

- on your right, a submenu containing the main navigation links.
- in the middle of the page, e presentation of Sympa, the languages handled by pootle and the three projects used for the Sympa translation. These three projects are :
- Sympa user interface: all the web interface and the messages, either sent by mail or displayed in logs;
- Sympa terminology: a set of frequently used word upon which translators **must** agree prior to start translating anything else in Sympa;
- Sympa online help: the contextual help about parameters and the help section displayed by the web interface.



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Translating Sympa

You can translate Sympa user interface on this site. You can browse existing translations, but you need to login first to contribute. If you wish to translate Sympa in a new language, please contact us, we will prepare the new catalog for you.

Languages

Afrikaans, Bokmål, Brezhoneg, Català, Cymraeg, Dansk, Deutsch, Eesti, English, Español, Esperanto, Euskara, Français, Frysk, Gaeilge, Galego, Hrvatski, Ícelandic, Italiano, Latviešu, Lietuvių, Magyar, Nederlands, Occitan, Polski, Português, Português do Brasil, Română, Serbian, Slovenčina, Slovensčina, Suomi, Svenska, Templates, Türkçe, Vietnamese, Walon, ka, Český, Ελληνικά, Беларуская, Български, Русский, Українська, العربية فارسي, עברית, हिन्दी, 日本語, 繁體中文, 繁體中文

Projects

Sympa user interface, Sympa terminology, Sympa online help

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Choose a language

When you click on a project name, a page is displayed showing all the sub-project, one by language, hosted in pootle. They are displayed in a table whose columns give details about how much work has been done for each language already.



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[Sympa online help]
Admin
28 languages, average 11% translated

Sympa online help accessible through the web interface. If you find a string that doesn't seem to make sense, it means that it is part of a bigger sentence or paragraph we split to avoid having too many HTML tags in the strings to translate. **Do not forget to hit the Commit link at the end of your translation session.**

Language	Translated	%	Fuzzy	%	Untranslated	%	Total	Graph
Afrikaans	0	0%	0	0%	17736	100%	17736	
Bokmål	132	0%	62	0%	17542	98%	17736	
Brezhoneg	0	0%	0	0%	17736	100%	17736	
Deutsch	1921	10%	530	2%	15285	86%	17736	
Eesti	140	0%	11	0%	17585	99%	17736	
English	17736	100%	0	0%	0	0%	17736	
Español	2451	13%	0	0%	15285	86%	17736	
Euskara	0	0%	0	0%	17736	100%	17736	
Français	17736	100%	0	0%	0	0%	17736	
Italiano	1363	7%	1015	5%	15358	86%	17736	
Magyar	1791	10%	577	3%	15368	86%	17736	
Nederlands	235	1%	402	2%	17099	96%	17736	
Occitan	2451	13%	0	0%	15285	86%	17736	
Polski	2451	13%	0	0%	15285	86%	17736	

Go to the editing functions

In this page, by clicking on the language name, you will reach yet another page which is the true entry point to translation. This page contains informations about each file of the project. You can start translating by clicking on the link titled "Show editing functions".

The screenshot shows the 'Translating Sympa' interface. At the top left is the SYMPA logo. The main header is 'Translating Sympa'. Below it, there's a navigation bar with links: '[Français] [Sympa online help]', 'Show Editing Functions', 'Show Goals', and 'ZIP of folder'. A search box is on the right. Below the navigation bar, a summary shows '1 file, 17736/17736 words (100%) translated [893/893 strings]'. On the right side, there's a user profile 'logged in as dverdin | Log out' and a section for 'upload file' with buttons for 'Parcourir...', 'Overwrite', 'Merge', and 'Upload File'. At the bottom, a table displays the translation progress for 'web_help.po'.

Name	Translated	%	Fuzzy	%	Untranslated	%	Total	Graph
web_help.po	17736	100%	0	0%	0	0%	17736	

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Once in the editing functions, you can see a menu containing several links. Shortly:

- click on "Quick translate" to start translating at the first untranslated or fuzzy translated string that pootle will find in the catalog.
- click on "Translate all" to start translating at the first string in the file.
- you can use the "search" form to go directly to a particular string you want to translate.
- You can also notice a "commit" link that will be used only when you're done working for this session and want to submit your work to the subversion repository.



[Français] [Sympa online help] Search

Show Statistics | Show Checks | Show Goals | Show Assigns | Translate My Strings | Quick Translate My Strings | Quick Translate | Translate All | ZIP of folder

1 file, 17736/17736 words (100%) translated [893/893 strings]

web_help.po
Translate My Strings | Quick Translate My Strings | Quick Translate | Translate All | PO file | XLIFF file | Qt .ts file | CSV file | Update | Commit

17736/17736 words (100%) translated [893/893 strings]

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upload file

 Overwrite Merge

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Translate

Whichever “translate” link you clicked, at the preceding step, you will reach a page similar to the one below:



[Français] [Sympa online help] **web_help.po** Search

893/893 translated (0 blank, 0 fuzzy)

Start | Previous 20 | Items 1 to 20 of 893 | Next 20 | End

Original	Translation
Subscriber, moderator and owner documentation	Documentation destinée aux abonnés, modérateurs et propriétaires
	<input type="button" value="Back"/> <input type="button" value="Skip"/> <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Suggest"/> <input type="button" value="Submit"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Fuzzy Grow Shrink
	Translator comments
<p>web...t2/aeip...t2:9</p> <p>In this documentation, you will find:</p> <p>a general introduction to mailing lists;</p> <p>a user guide about the use of Sympa;</p> <p>an administrator guide about the use of Sympa.</p> <p>If you want to perform a particular task, take a look at the list of all available features in the mailing list management software Sympa.</p> <p>If you experience any problem, please refer to the users frequently asked questions or to the Mailing lists - General introduction</p> <p>What is a mailing list?</p> <p>A mailing list is a distribution list allowing a group of subscribers to automatically receive by email all messages sent to the list; every message sent to the list by a subscriber is</p>	<p>Vous trouverez dans cette documentation#160;:</p> <p>une introduction générale aux listes de diffusion#160;;</p> <p>une documentation destinée aux utilisateurs des listes de diffusion#160;;</p> <p>une documentation destinée aux administrateurs des listes de diffusion.</p> <p>Si vous souhaitez effectuer une tâche particulière, consultez la liste des possibilités offertes par le système de gestion de listes de diffusion Sympa.</p> <p>Si vous rencontrez un problème particulier, reportez-vous directement à la Foire aux questions, Frequently asked questions des Les listes de diffusion - Introduction générale</p> <p>Qu'est-ce qu'une liste de diffusion#160;?</p> <p>Une liste de diffusion est une liste d'envoi permettant à un groupe d'abonnés de recevoir automatiquement par courrier électronique l'ensemble des messages expédiés à la</p>

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related

- subscribe** s'abonner
- subscriber** abonné
- moderator** modérateur
- owner** propriétaire

In this page, you can translate a string whose english version is on the left. Once you're done with this string, click on the "submit" button. Pootle will save your changes and then open the next string to translate.

Note on the image the box on the right of the translation area: if the string contains words defined in the "Sympa terminology" project, then they will display, along with their translation. This way, you will maintain the coherence of your translation easily.

The "submit" button below the translation area will **not** commit your translation to the subversion repository. It will only save the catalog file on the pootle server. If you want your work to be registered in subversion, you must go back to the editing functions, and then click on the "commit" link.

The PO file format

A PO (Portable Object) file is a text file with a header part (containing meta information) and a set of translations. A translation refers to a reference string in English (msgid) and a translated string (msgstr).

Example, header part of fr.po :

```
msgid ""
msgstr ""
"Project-Id-Version: fr\n"
"POT-Creation-Date: 2002-07-16 17:27+0800\n"
"PO-Revision-Date: 2004-06-23 10:46+0200\n"
"Last-Translator: Olivier Salaun \n"
"Language-Team: Français\n"
"MIME-Version: 1.0\n"
"Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1\n"
"Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit\n"
"X-Generator: KBabel 1.3.1\n"
```

When translating you should carefully fill (if your translation tools does not do it for you) the following entries of the header :

- Language-Team : it should contain the language name (in the native language)
- Content-Type : the charset specified here will be considered the default charset for the language everywhere in Sympa.
- Content-Transfer-Encoding : also considered by Sympa as the default one for the language

Example, translation :

```
#. (list.name)
#: src/etc/tt2/listmaster_notification.tt2:36
#: src/etc/tt2/listowner_notification.tt2:18
msgid "List %1 automatic bounce management"
msgstr "Gestion des adresses en erreur pour la liste %1"
```

The lines starting with # are either comments or meta data. They are used by Sympa to provide you with contextual information about the string to translate (parameter names corresponding to %s, %1, %2... entries, list of templates/modules that refer to this string). msgid and msgstr are respectively the string to translate and the translation.

Special entries in PO files

There are 3 types of special entries in PO files :

* Untranslated : the string has not been translated yet

Example :

```
#: wwsympa/tt2/subindex.tt2:53
msgid "Add selected addresses"
msgstr ""
```

* Fuzzy : this tag indicates that the translation might not be correct

Example :

```
#: wwsympa/tt2/admin_menu.tt2:82 wwsympa/tt2/admin_menu.tt2:88
#, fuzzy
msgid "Bounces"
msgstr "Unzustellbare Adresse"
```

* Obsolete : the corresponding string is no more used by Sympa

Example :


```
#~ msgid "List is Private : You can not browse subscribers' list.\n"
#~ msgstr "Questa lista e' chiusa: impossibile elencare gli iscritti.\n"
```

Tools for editing PO files

There are a few PO editors that will make your translation job easier :

- KBabel (=====<http://i18n.kde.org/tools/kbabel/>=====)

KBabel is part of the KDE environment. It helps you create and edit your PO files. You can navigate among untranslated/fuzzy strings. KBabel also detect errors in the format.

- PoEdit (<http://poedit.sourceforge.net/>)
- Emacs and its PO mode is adapted for emacs experts.
- Ktranslator (=====<http://www.geocities.com/SiliconValley/Sector/4288/>=====)
- GTranslator (<http://www.gtranslator.org/>)

Updating an existing PO file

Let's consider Sympa was previously translated in your language and you wish to update the translations (translating new strings, updating changed translations, fixing errors,...). You should download the latest version of the PO file from the [SVN repository](#). Your favourite PO editor will help you find the untranslated and fuzzy strings. Once you have finished the translation job you should send the new PO file to sympa-authors@cru.fr.

Translating Sympa for a new language

The only extra job, compared to PO updates, is to create a new PO file. Download the latest version of the `sympa.pot` file from our [CVS repository](#). Rename `sympa.pot` to `LL.po` (where LL is your language code) and initialize the headers (manually or via your PO editor).

Before you start a translation job, please subscribe to the [sympa-translation](#) mailing list and ask if others have already started the job.

You may wish to translate from a familiar language (other than English) to your native language. You can create the initial version of your `LL.po` file based on a `MM.po` file but you should tag all translations in the newly created file as fuzzy. You can perform this operation with the UNIX `msgattrib` command as follows :

```
% msgattrib --set-fuzzy -o /tmp/oc.po /tmp/fr.po
```

Language and country codes

If you don't know what your official language code is, check [this document](#).

Testing a newly created PO file on your Sympa server

(This method will only work with Sympa release 4.2b.3 or higher) Considering that `LL.po` in your newly created catalogue :

- copy `LL.po` in Sympa sources `po/` directory
- edit the `po/Makefile` to add LL to the `LINGUAS` variable
- edit your `sympa.conf` to make the new language available : `supported_lang fr,en_US,LL`
- compile and install your catalogue : `% ./configure ; make ; make install`
- restart your sympa server : `% /etc/rc.d/init.d/sympa stop ; /etc/rc.d/init.d/sympa start`

Updating a PO file to include new Sympa entries to translate

This operation is required if you wish to create an uptodate version of your PO file that include both previous translations and new required ones. The list of entries to translate are collected in the

sympa.pot template file. sympa.pot can be updated according to code and templates by running the following command in the po/ subdirectory of Sympa sources :

```
> make pot
```

You can then update all PO files as follows :

```
> make update-po
```

This last operation performs the following msgmerge on each PO file :

```
> msgmerge -o ll.po ll.po sympa.pot
```

Merging 2 (or more) PO files

You will need to merge PO files when merging Sympa branches or to gather the work of different translators who have edited the same PO file off-line.

This last operation performs the following msgmerge on each PO file :

```
> msgmerge -C ll-A.po ll-B.po sympa.pot > ll.po
```

Please [contact us](#) if have further questions.

From:

<https://www.sympa.org/> - **Sympa mailing list server**

Permanent link:

https://www.sympa.org/translating_sympa?rev=1196180723



Last update: **2008/01/07 17:14**